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CLAIMS

- 1. Use of a defective recombinant adenovirus containing an inserted gen for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition intended for the treatment of ocular pathologies.
- 2. Use according to claim 1, characterized in that the defective recombinant adenovirus lacks the regions of its genome which are needed for its replication in the infected cell.
- 3. Use according to claims 1 or 2, characterized in that the defective recombinant adenovirus is a type Ad 2 adenovirus.
 - 4. Use according to claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the defective recombinant adenovirus is a type Ad 5 adenovirus.
 - 5. Use according to one of claims 1 to 4, characterized in that the inserted gene comprises sequences permitting its expression in the infected cell.
- 6. Use according to one of claims 1 to 5, characterized in that the inserted gene codes for a protein or a protein fragment.
- 7. Use according to one of claims 1 to 5, characterized in that the inserted gene is an antisense sequence.
 - 8. Use according to claim 1 for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition intended for the treatment of hereditary pathologies such as

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retinitis pigmentosa.

- 9. Pharmaceutical composition comprising a sufficient amount of a defective recombinant adenovirus according to claim 1, in a form suitable for ocular administration.
- 10. Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9, characterized in that it comprises a sufficient amount of defective recombinant adenovirus in an injectable form suitable for ocular administration.
- 11. Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 9, characterized in that it comprises a sufficient amount of defective recombinant adenovirus in the form of an eye lotion or ophthalmic ointment suitable for ocular administration.
- 12. Pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 9 to 11, characterized in that the defective recombinant adenovirus is a defective recombinant type Ad 2 or Ad 5 adenovirus.
- 20 13. Pharmaceutical composition according to claim 12, characterized in that it comprises between 10^4 and 10^{14} pfu/ml, and preferably 10^6 to 10^{10} pfu/ml, of defective recombinant adenovirus.